



**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE**

**PSM514: GOVERNANCE AND LEADERSHIP**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2017**

**LECTURER: S. MUNGURE**

**DURATION: (3HRS)**

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### **INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A** and **TWO** questions in **Section B**.
2. Use only the Examination Answer Book provided. Obtain a Continuation Answer Book if necessary.
3. Write legibly and concisely
4. You are expected to give a critical analysis of each question.
5. If you cite the works of any author, make sure you give credit and acknowledgement to that author.
6. Provide the following information on the cover page of the Examination Answer Book.
  - 6.1 Write your University I.D. number clearly in the space provided. Do not write your name on the Answer Book.
  - 6.2 Write the Course Code & Course Title indicated above in the space provided.
  - 6.3 For Faculty write 'CBPLG'
  - 6.4 For Academic Year write 2017/8



## **SECTION A: (Compulsory 40%)**

1 a. Explain the following terms as they relate to governance and leadership

- i. Clientelism (4)
- ii. Rent seeking (4)
- iii. State capture (4)
- iv. The 'uhuru' generation of leaders (4)

b. In what ways can autocracies be seen as better systems of governance than democracies (10)

c. Many African governments identify external (foreign) forces as the main drivers of their development and governance challenges. Do you agree? (15)

c. Identify any index of governance of your choice and explain how your country is ranked and why? (3)

## **SECTION B: (Answer any TWO questions -60%)**

- 2. Briefly explain why good governance principles should be domesticated in local authorities as a way of delivering development and public service. (30)
- 3. Using African examples or case studies describe and explain the magnitude of corruption at the local and national governance levels. How is corruption incompatible with progressive leadership principles? (30)
- 4. The state simplification of the citizen which is rooted in a very colonial framing of citizens and subjects (Mamdani, 1996) is the fountain of Africa's leadership and governance failures. Discuss (30)
- 5. Define decentralization and explain its various forms. Using examples from across sub-Saharan Africa, assess the impact of decentralization as a development policy? (30)

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