



**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND
GOVERNANCE**

NPPC 511: PEACEKEEPING AND PEACEBUILDING

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

MAY/JUNE 2020

LECTURER: MRS. E. BERE

Instructions to Candidates

Answer **ONE** question only

1. In answering the question you should write a minimum of 1500 and not exceed 2000 words, Times New Roman font 12 and 1.5 spacing
 2. You are expected to give a critical analysis.
 3. Your answers will be submitted to anti- plagiarism software and failure will attract disqualification
 4. Upload your answer via Moodle
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1. There is recognition that existing approaches to peacekeeping are fraught with challenges and peace missions in some countries have lasted for more than 20years affecting the credibility and effectiveness of such interventions. Develop an alternative conceptual and practical approach to multi-dimensional peacekeeping that is relevant and effective for Africa. (50 marks)
 2. Evaluate the effectiveness of the existing International legal and policy frameworks for the protection of Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) during conflicts and post conflict eras in Africa.(50 marks)
 3. Security Sector Reform (SSR) in post conflict African states is often viewed with suspicion as an imported western tool for political interference. Design an alternative model that you think is appropriate for African states (50 marks)