



***"Investing in Africa's Future"***

**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES  
AND EDUCATION**

**HES324 URBANISATION: PRINCIPLES AND IMPACTS**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER 2017**

**LECTURER: MR. L. MACHONA**

**DURATION: 3 HRS**

***INSTRUCTIONS***

1. Do not write your name on the Answer sheet.
2. Answer any three questions.
3. Begin your answer for each question on a new page.
4. Illustrate all answers with original examples.
5. Credit is given for neat, well-written and lucid work.
6. Each question carries 20 marks



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**1. EITHER**

Discuss any four main approaches in urban geography and illustrate how the approaches have changed over time. 20 Marks

**Or** Define Urban Geography and examine its relation to other disciplines. 20 marks

2. With the aid of specific examples from the countries you are familiar with, examine the evidence for:
  - a. Urbanisation                      5 marks
  - b. counter urbanisation    5 marks
  - c. suburbanisation            5 marks
  - d. gentrification                5 marks
3. Critically examine the Multiple Nuclei Model of Urban Morphology and show how it applies to any city you are familiar with. 20 Marks
4. With the aid of examples, discuss the main characteristics of the industrial city. 20 Marks
5. Discuss the key challenges confronting towns and cities in the developing world. Illustrate your answer with examples from towns and cities that you are familiar with. 20 Marks