



“Investing in Africa’s Future”

COLLEGE OF HEALTH AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

ANR 305 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

NOVEMBER 2019

LECTURER: MS M. C. KUREHWATIRA

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ANY FOUR questions

Question 1

- a) Define sustainable development. [2 marks]
- b) Describe the domains of sustainable development. [15 marks]
- c) Describe any four approaches to environmental management. [8 marks]

Question 2

Discuss the importance of environmental management in Africa. [25 marks]

Question 3

- a) List the management and decision making instruments in environmental management. [5 marks]
- b) With the aid of a diagram, describe either the IEM or the EIA process. [20 marks]

Question 4

Discuss, giving examples, the environmental challenges facing Africa today. [25 marks]

Question 5

- c) Describe giving examples the environmental resources found in Africa. [15 marks]
- d) What are the major limitations of environmental management in Africa? [10 marks]

Question 6

- a) Describe the principles of Integrated Environmental Management. [10 marks]
- b) Discuss the importance of stakeholder participation in Environmental Management. [10 marks]
- c) What are the characteristics of environmental management? [5 marks]