



**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION**

**HES424 ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS AND HUMAN RESPONSE**

**END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**APRIL/MAY 2018**

**LECTURER: MRS Z. FURUSA**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

1. Do NOT write your name on the answer sheet.
2. Answer THREE questions from Section B.
3. Each question is worth a total of 20 marks.
4. Begin your answer for each question on a new page.
5. Credit is given for neat, well-written and lucid work.



1. "Climate change is exacerbating the effects of disasters on humanity throughout the world." With this thought, analyze some of the challenges faced by grassroots people in African nations and suggest solutions to these challenges.
2. Examine some of the major challenges nations are faced with in coping with disasters at micro and mega levels.
3. With the aid of a disaster management cycle model, explore processes involved in every stage of the model.
4. Evaluate the role played by the following in disaster preparedness:
  - a) The general public, (5 marks)
  - b) Entrepreneurs, (5marks)
  - c) Government and (5marks)
  - d) Churches. (5marks)
5. With the help of diagrams, and a known case study, examine linkages among selected disasters.

**The End.**