



1. Examine the factors behind the establishment of a Dutch settlement at the Cape in 1652 and the impact it had on the local populations of Southern Africa.
2. To what extent was Tshaka responsible for Mfecane/Difaqane wars?
3. Outline the major causes and results of the 1905-7 Nama- Herero uprising in German South West Africa.
4. Assess the effects of the 1948 Apartheid system on the non- white people in South Africa.
5. “A genuine political movement or a misguided banditry movement bent on killing and destruction.” Add your comments on the origins and operations of the Mozambique National Resistance movement (RENAMO) up to the present.
6. Examine the major achievements of the African National Congress (ANC) led government in South Africa since the attainment of independence in 1994.

END OF PAPER