



“Investing in Africa’s future”

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

NPGP 511: DYNAMICS OF GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA

END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

NOVEMBER 2022

LECTURER: DR A. MURWIRA

TIME 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **five** questions.
2. Answer three questions.
3. Answer Section A and any other **2** questions from section B.
4. Start each question on a new page.

Section A

1a. Explain the evolution of African nationalism and its effects on governance in Independent African states (20 marks).

1b. Suggest ways that African leaders can put in place to promote national consciousness (20 marks).

Section B

2. 'The trends in contemporary and future politics and governance in Africa cannot be divorced from its past'. Critically comment the validity of this assertion with aid of relevant examples (30 marks).

3. 'Popular movements in the past decade in Africa has resulted in the breakdown of authoritarian leaders and government, however the outcome can be described as a situation where roses have fallen but thorns have remained'. Using the outcome of the Arab spring as a starting point critically comment (30 marks).

4a. Explain the role Electoral Management Bodies in electoral governance in Africa (15 marks).

4b. Suggest measures that can be put in place for EMBs to effectively manage elections in Africa (15 marks).

5. 'Anticorruption bodies in Africa as a good as paper tigers'. Support or refute this claim with aid of suitable examples. (30 marks)

END OF PAPER
