



“Investing in Africa’s future”

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

NPHR 503 HUMAN RIGHTS, PEACEBUILDING AND DEVELOPMENT

END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

NOVEMBER 2022

LECTURER: DR A. MURWIRA

TIME 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **five** questions.
2. Answer three questions.
3. Answer Section A and any other **2** questions from section B.
4. Start each question on a new page.

Section A

- 1a. Human rights for whom? (Ishay 2004). Using this statement as a starting point, explain the evolution of human rights (20 marks).
- 1b. Explain how human rights, peacebuilding and development have been applied in contemporary African states (20 marks).

Section B

2. In Africa, liberal peacebuilding is 'sweet poison'. Critically comment (30 marks).
3. Examine the approaches to peacebuilding and how they promote development in African societies (30 marks).
4. 'International Monetary Fund and the World Bank developmental prescriptions to African countries are as good as paper bombs'. Critically discuss with aid of relevant examples (30 marks).
5. As a human rights expert, advise the African Union on how member-states can effectively practice human rights and peace building (30 marks).

END OF EXAMINATION