



*Investing in Africa's Future*

**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP & GOVERNANCE**

**NMPM 224: PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & POLITICS**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER 2022**

**LECTURER: DR. E. RUTSATE**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

***INSTRUCTIONS***

Answer ***all*** questions from Section A and any ***one*** question from Section B

---

Start each question on a new page in your answer book

---

## **SECTION A**

### **Question 1**

- (a) As stipulated under the 1933 Montevideo Convention on the Rights and Duties of States, identify the essential characteristics of a State and discuss the different types of States. **[30 marks]**
- (b) *Article 38(1) of the International Court of Justice Statute* identifies three major sources of law and two subsidiary sources. Identify and briefly discuss them. **[25 marks]**
- (c) What are the Privileges and Immunities of Diplomatic Envoys under International law? **[10 marks]**
- (d) Briefly describe the different ways of acquiring State Territory under International Law. **[10 marks]**

## **SECTION B**

### **Question 2**

- (a) Giving examples explain the term '*State Recognition*' and discuss its different types and its consequences focusing on '*De jure*' and '*De Facto*' recognition. **[15 marks]**
- (b) Discuss the type of Recognition that the terrorist group ISIS is claiming as having and whether you agree or disagree with their argument and why? **[10 marks]**

### **Question 3**

- (a) Briefly outline the different types and causes of terrorism. In answering this question, you are required to give some examples to strengthen your answer. **[15 marks]**
- (b) It is generally agreed that there are at least 11 grounds upon which a Treaty can be declared invalid. Explaining fully, outline at least 8 of these with 3 bonus marks for pointing out all the 11 grounds. **[10 marks]**

**END OF EXAMINATION**