



COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

NPHR 507: PEACEBUILDING AND PEACEMAKING

NPPC 511: PEACEKEEPING AND PEACEBUILDING

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION

APRIL 2022

LECTURER: DR A MURWIRA

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **five** questions.
2. Answer three questions.
3. Answer Section A and any other **2** questions from section B.
4. Start each question on a new page.

Section A

1. Demonstrate how the following peacebuilding forms have been applied in a country of your choice:

- a) Political
- b) Economic
- c) Socio-cultural
- d) Environmental

(40 marks)

Section B

2. With aid of relevant examples, explain the following liberal, sustainable, and Indigenous Knowledge Systems in Peacebuilding. **(30 marks)**

3. Use any contemporary African case to analyze the utility of the ripeness theory in conflict resolution. **(30 marks)**

4.a State the types of peace spoilers that one can encounter in peacemaking processes. **(15 marks)**

4.b. Suggest ways that can be used to manage spoilers in peacemaking. **(15 marks)**

5. Identify an African regional body of your choice and discuss the success and challenges faced in mediating an intra-state conflict in the region. **(30 marks)**

END OF EXAMINATION
