



COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE
NPPC 518: APPLIED CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND MANAGEMENT IN AFRICA
END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION
APRIL 2022
LECTURER: DR A MURWIRA
TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **five** questions.
2. Answer three questions.
3. Answer Section A and any other **2** questions from section B.
4. Start each question on a new page.

Section A

1a. Explain the conceptual and practical difference between conflict management and resolution. **(20 marks)**

1.b. 'Pan-Africanism remains a rhetoric in conflict resolution in Africa'. Critically comment.

(20 marks)

Section B

2. With the aid of contemporary examples, outline the political to legal conflict resolution guidelines enshrined in Article 33 para 1 of the United Nations Charter. **(30 marks)**

3. It has been argued that, 'regional groupings in Africa are just but toothless bulldogs without eyes when it comes to conflict resolution.' Use relevant examples to support or refute this claim. **(30 marks)**

4. Write a paper advising the Chair of the African Union on how the continental body can be strengthened to effectively address contemporary conflicts. **(30 marks)**

5. 'External factors are the only cause for a malfunctioning African Union conflict resolution and management system'. Discuss the validity of this claim. **(30 marks)**

END OF EXAMINATION
