



COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

NPPG 504: ENVIROMENTAL POLICY AND PEACE BUILDING

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION

APRIL 2022

LECTURER: Prof CHAZOVACHII

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **five** questions.
2. Answer any three questions
4. Start each question on a new page.

1. Examine the utility of CAMPFIRE in environmental peacebuilding. [100]
2. Examine the effectiveness of the four principles of sustainable development in peace building. [100]
3. Discuss the significance of Impoverishment Risk and Reconstruction (IRR) model in maintaining the sustainability households in developing nations. [100]
4. Evaluate the utility of environmental education in peacebuilding. [100]
5. 'Under the Kyoto protocol, industrialised nations were required to increase the absorption of gases and utilize all mechanisms available.' Using the following mechanisms, how compliant were nations on the 'cap and trade' in maintaining a stable social equilibrium,
 - a. Joint implementation [20]
 - b. the clean development mechanism [20]
 - c. emissions trading, in order to be rewarded with credits that would allow more greenhouse gas emissions at home [60]

END OF PAPER