



*“Investing in Africa’s future”*

**COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL SCIENCES**

**NSHA201 : HEALTH LEGISLATION**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS**

**April 2022**

**LECTURER: Mr Uzande C**

**DURATION: HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer ONE question

Answer each question on a new page

Each question carries equal marks (100).

DO NOT repeat material.

Write legibly.

**Question 1**

Industrial waste can result in some negative effects to humans and animals if not properly managed..

- a) Describe a practical example of a disaster that occurred from poor management of industrial waste (80 marks)
- b) What actions would have been taken to prevent this? (20 marks)

**Question 2:**

The Declaration of Alma-Ata of 1978 formally adopted primary health care (PHC) as the means for providing a comprehensive, universal, equitable and affordable healthcare service

- a) State the 8 concepts of primary health care (60 marks)
- b) Outline the main reasons why Primary Health Care did not fully achieve its goals (40 marks.)

**Question 3:**

- a) Labour laws allow employees to embark on collective bargaining as well as participate in industrial action. Describe a situation where Health Care workers or other employees participated in an industrial action resulting in them being given summary of dismissals and eventually appealed to the court.80 marks
- b) What was the verdict of the case? and what are the key lessons learnt 20 marks

**END OF PAPER**