



***"Investing in Africa's future"***

**COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE & NATURAL SCIENCES**

**NSNS 301D HISTORY OF HEALTH CARE IN AFRICA**

**END OF SECOND SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS**

**APRIL/MAY 2022**

**LECTURER: MR T.T.DZVAIRO**

**DURATION: 3 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

You are required to answer questions as instructed below

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Answer **ANY FOUR (4)** questions in this paper

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Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentations

Each question to be answered on a new page

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## **QUESTION 1**

- a.) The understanding of the concept of health and illness has practical implications on the attempt to realize health. Discuss any 3 factors that influence the health of a community of your choice. (13) marks)
- b.) Giving practical examples discuss the following Pillars of Primary Health Care
  - i. Community participation (6 marks)
  - ii. Multi-Sectoral Collaboration (6 marks)

## **QUESTION 2**

- a.) Discuss how the African traditional view of health influences health seeking behavior (12 marks)
- b.) Citing examples discuss how the following factors can affect health care delivery
  - 1) Cost of health services (6 marks)
  - 2) National morbidity and mortality trends (7 marks)

## **QUESTION 3**

Giving examples from both Africa and the more developed countries, discuss the stages of the demographic transition model (25 marks)

## **QUESTION 4**

- a.) Discuss how physical factors can influence the disease patterns of a community you can use the following subheadings to guide your answer:
  - i. Geographical factors
  - ii. Residential space and
  - iii. Industrial space (15 Marks)
- c.) Outline the reasons for failure of the concept of Primary Health Care in most African countries (10 Marks)

### **QUESTION 5**

- a.) Giving examples from an African country of your choice, discuss the contribution of missionaries to health care in Africa. (15 marks)
- b.) Giving examples from a country of your choice, describe how socio cultural factors can affect health and health seeking behavior (10 marks)

End Of Exam