



“Investing in Africa’s future”

COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE & NATURAL SCIENCES

NSNS 301D HISTORY OF HEALTH CARE IN AFRICA

END OF SECOND SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS

APRIL/MAY 2022

LECTURER: MR T.T.DZVAIRO

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

You are required to answer questions as instructed below

Answer **ANY FOUR (4)** questions in this paper

Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentations

Each question to be answered on a new page

QUESTION 1

- a.) Human Health can be viewed in variety of ways. Discuss the subjective nature of Health (10 marks)
- b.) Citing relevant examples describe how each of the following factors has influenced disease trends in an African country of your choice:
 - i. War (5 Marks)
 - ii. Government Policy (5 marks)
 - iii. Natural Disasters (5 marks)

Question 2

Citing Examples, discuss the stages of the epidemiological transition model (25 marks)

Question 3

- a.) Since its recommendation by WHO member countries in 1978, Primary Health Care has remained the most practical and effective approach to health care provision; explain the three main aims of Primary Health Care (PHC) (9 marks)
- b.) Giving practical examples discuss the following Pillars of Primary Health Care
 - i. Appropriate Technology(8 Marks)
 - ii. Decentralization (8 Marks)

Question 4

Discuss how health care delivery has evolved since the precolonial era, through the colonial period and post-colonial era in an African country of your choice (25 Marks)

Question 5

- a.) Compare and contrast the Biomedical and the Social models of approach to health care delivery (12 marks)

b.) Citing examples discuss how the following factors can affect health care delivery

i. National policy (7 marks)

ii. Level of education of the clientele (6 marks)

END OF EXAM