



"Investing in Africa's Future"

**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY,
HUMANITIES AND EDUCATION**

HES425 ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND LEGISLATION

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

APRIL 2017

LECTURER: DR. D. MLAMBO

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Do NOT write your name on the answer sheet.
 2. Answer question ONE and any other THREE.
 3. Illustrate all answers with original examples.
 4. Begin your answer for each question on a new page.
 5. Credit is given for neat, well-written and lucid work.
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Environmental Policy and Legislation (HES425)
Examination Paper 2

Answer question ONE and any other THREE

1. With reference to a country of your choice, discuss the policy interventions you would advocate to address the problem of land degradation. [25 marks]
2. Discuss any four major events that demonstrate the rise of environmentalism [25 marks]
3. Explain how the following policy instruments are used to control pollution
 - a) Charges and taxes [6 marks]
 - b) Environmental subsidies [6 marks]
 - c) Deposit-refund systems [6 marks]
 - d) Carbon emissions trading [7 marks]
4. Discuss the major achievements of the international community in advancing the environmental sustainability agenda. [25 marks]
5. Explain in detail any four sources of environmental law.
6. Citing specific examples, explain the effectiveness of the following conventions on biodiversity conservation in African countries
 - a) Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) [7 marks]
 - b) Convention on Migratory Species of Wild Animals (CMS) [6 marks]
 - c) Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) [6 marks]
 - d) Convention on Wetlands (Ramsar) [6 marks]