



**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES
and
EDUCATION**

COURSE TITLE: HIE 101 INTENSIVE ENGLISH 1

SEMESTER 2: END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION - JUNE 2017

LECTURER: DR. M. MZITE, MRS J. KIES, MRS J. ZUWENI,
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TIME: 3 HOURS

CLASS: MARCH INTAKE

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer *all* questions

ANSWER PART 4 ON THE QUESTION PAPER.

Instructions: **Answer all questions.**
 Answer part 4 on this question paper.

Part 1 Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary
marks)

(15

Read the text below, and answer all the questions that follow.



Globalization

Defining Globalization

Globalization is *the process that makes economies and societies from all around the world become more and more connected*. This means that people, ideas, technology, money, services, and many other things are moving between countries and changing the way people think and act.

Good or Bad?

Not everyone thinks the same way about globalization. Some people think it is good; some people think it is bad. Some believe that globalization helps rich people get richer and makes poor people poorer. These people say that globalization helps big companies like Coca-Cola and McDonald's destroy small local businesses. The people who think globalization is a good thing say that globalization helps poorer people to become richer. They also think that it changes local cultures in a good way. These people also believe globalization helps to stop conflict and war. This is because countries that have economic connections will try hard to have good relationships to protect their economies.

Effects

Whether globalization is good or bad, it affects the world in two important areas: jobs and culture.

Globalization has had a great effect on employment and jobs in the whole world. For some workers, such as engineers, lawyers, and bankers, globalization has been a good development. These workers are able to successfully compete globally and their salaries have increased. But for those who work in factories or in the service industry (at hotels, shops and restaurants), it has not been good. Workers from poorer countries will do these types of jobs for less money. This decreases the salaries for that job, so people get paid less to do it.

Cultures have also been affected by globalization. Foods such as Japanese noodles, Indian curry and French cheeses have spread around the world. Another area affected by globalization is the film industry. Most people have seen American movies. But due to globalization, Korean, Indian and Japanese movies have become more popular worldwide.

No one knows the future of globalization. Most experts agree that it will continue to grow and have more and more impact on people's lives in the future.

1. Which sentence is the **best** summary of the **whole** text? (Choose ONE)
 - a. Globalization affects jobs and culture.
 - b. People are not agreed on whether globalism is good or bad.
 - c. Because of globalization, Korean, Indian and Japanese movies have become more popular worldwide.
 - d. The effects of globalization are all around us and affect every part of our lives.
 - e. Globalization has helped Coca-Cola to get more business.
2. Coca-Cola and McDonald's are examples of
 - a. companies that help poor people make money.
 - b. companies that cause globalization.
 - c. companies that damage local business.
3. If you were a banker, would you be happy about globalization? Give reasons for your answer.
4. Why did the author talk about different foods and Asian films?
5. State whether each of the following is **True, False or Not Given**.
 - a. There is a common belief that globalization is good for everyone.
 - b. Globalization helps to promote peace in countries that have economic connections.
 - c. Someone who works in a restaurant in a rich country will most likely benefit from globalization.
 - d. Globalization has helped local film businesses in Korea, Japan and India.
 - e. Young people in particular benefit from Globalization.
6. Say if these statements are a *fact* or an *opinion*?
 - a. Globalization makes rich people richer and poor people poorer.
 - b. Globalization will continue to grow and have more and more impact on peoples' lives.
7. Which underlined word means *disagreements between two or more groups that can lead to fighting or war*?
8. Which underlined word means *people who have a lot of knowledge about a particular thing*?

Part 2 **Reading Comprehension and Grammar**
marks

(15

Read the text. Choose the best word from the list below to fill the spaces.

The Banker to the Poor

Muhammad Yunus is a Bangladeshi banker and economist. A professor of economics, he is most famous for

1) _____ people finance small businesses using *microcredit*, the 2) _____ of small loans to entrepreneurs who are too poor to qualify for traditional bank loans. He is the 3) _____ of Grameen Bank, and he and the bank were 4) _____ awarded the Nobel Peace Prize for their efforts to create economic and social development among the poor.

When Yunus visited the poorest households in the village of Jobra near Chittagong University, he discovered that very small loans could make a 5) _____ difference to a poor person. Jobra women who made bamboo furniture had to find money to buy the bamboo. He made a loan of USD 27.00 from his 6) _____ pocket to 42 women in the village, who made a net profit of USD 0.02 each on the loan. Yunus believed that if given the chance the poor would repay the 7) _____ money and hence microcredit could be a 8) _____ business 9) _____. He managed to 10) _____ a loan from the Janata Bank to lend it to the poor in Jobra in December 1976.

By July 2007, the Grameen Bank had 11) _____ USD 6.38 billion to 7.4 million borrowers. Today, bank loans are made to small informal groups of people in various businesses. The members support each other's efforts at economic 12) _____, and ensure that the group pays back the loan.

The success of the Grameen model of microfinancing has inspired similar efforts in many countries throughout the developing world.. Many microcredit projects lend money 13) _____ to women. More than 94% of Grameen loans have 14) _____ to women, who suffer more than men from 15) _____ and who are more likely than men to devote their earnings to their families.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. a. help | b. assisting | c. assist | d. helped |
| 2. a. Extend | b. extent | c. extension | d. extends |
| 3. a. finder | b. founder | c. foundation | d. findings |
| 4. a. joint | b. either | c. jointly | d. bi- |
| 5. a. large | b. largest | c. larger | d. more larger |
| 6. a. self | b. own | c. only | d. private |
| 7. a. lend | b. loan | c. borrowing | d. borrowed |
| 8. a. unsuccessful | b. successfully | c. unsuccessfully | d. successful |
| 9. a. models | b. modeling | c. model | d. modeled |
| 10. a. take off | b. take in | c. take out | d. take away |
| 11. a. borrow | b. issued | c. borrowed | d. lend |
| 12. a. advance | b. advancing | c. advancement | d. advanced |
| 13. a. specify | b. specific | c. special | d. specifically |
| 14. a. gone | b. arrived | c. sent | d. issued |
| 15. a. poor | b. poorly | c. impoverished | d. poverty |

Part 3 Writing 1
marks)

(20

In about 90 words, write a paragraph on ONE of these topics.

Choose **one topic**; write a paragraph with on the topic

1. Describe yourself to someone who has never met you.
2. Write an essay entitled "Why I am at Africa University"
3. Describe three places on campus that you would show a visitor.
4. Write a story about something embarrassing that happened to you.
5. How to succeed in an Intensive English class.
6. Write about some of the effects of globalization in your own country.

Part 4

Write your answers on this paper.

Vocabulary and Word Power

Fill the blank spaces with the correct words or information. (17)

1. A word that means animals raised on a farm for food is(1)
2. Two such animals that I can name and[2]
3. Collaboration is all about.....[1]
4. An installment is.....[1]
5. Directing water to plants that need it is called:
Crop rotation, irrigation, planting, canals underline the correct word [1]
6. Give one way in which a manager can motivate company workers
..... [1]
7. is judgment made without much thought or reasoning [1]
8. Re-write the following words so that they show the correct process:
customer, raw material, retail, factory, wholesale
..... [1]
9. Africa University is blessed with multiculturalism: TRUE [] FALSE [] my reason for this answer is

.....[2]

10. Anarchy describes a state of lawlessness; An African country where anarchy is found is

..... [1]

11. A show of how money will be spent is:

A) a budget B) payment C) an account D). an installment underline the correct term

[1]

B) Scheduling means[1]

C) Undergraduate refers to

.....[1]

D) Informal education is

..... [1]

E) An auditor's job is to

.....

.....[2]