



*"Investing in Africa's Future"*

**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY,  
HUMANITIES AND EDUCATION**

**HSA312 Childhood and Youth Development**

**END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**APRIL 2017**

**LECTURER: DR. T. CHAKARISA**

**DURATION: 3 HRS**

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***INSTRUCTIONS***

1. Do NOT write your name on the answer sheet.
  2. Answer any Question 1 and two others.
  3. Illustrate all answers with original examples.
  4. Begin your answer for each question on a new page.
  5. Each question carries 20 marks.
  6. Credit is given for neat, well-written and lucid work.
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**Question 1**

Compare and contrast the Cognitive Child Development and Psychoanalytic Child Development Child Development Theories. [30]

**Question 2**

Discuss the complexities of defining a child in Africa. [15]

**Question 3**

'Technology may increase the opportunities and also present challenges for children and youth.'  
Discuss. [15]

**Question 4**

Explore the application of the right to participation for children in an African cultural context.

**Question 5**

Analyse the extent to which the 2013 Constitution of Zimbabwe makes adequate provision for the protection of children and youth in Zimbabwe. [15]