



“Investing in Africa’s future”

**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES, THEOLOGY &
EDUCATION (CSSTHE)**

**NHIR 224: POLITICAL LEADERSHIP IN AFRICA
END OF SECOND SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS**

NOVEMBER 2019

LECTURER: MR A. M. RUSERO

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer any three questions
- You are strongly advised to make reference to contemporary African examples
- All questions carry equal marks (20).
- Marks will be deducted for poor grammatical and spelling errors
- DO NOT repeat material.
- Write legibly.

Question 1

With reference to at least three African states, explain how patrimonialism and neo-patrimonialism have arrested development and growth of such states.

Question 2

Discuss Rotberg's classification of states in Africa.

Question 3

"Leadership without political power will remain ineffective in Africa," discuss the validity of this assertion through the use of relevant examples.

Question 4

Explain public policy and how it is key in delivering public goods in Africa

Question 5

In what ways is Robert Mugabe an epitome of political leadership failure in Africa?

Question 6

Give an appraisal of contemporary political leadership in Kenya, Tanzania and Ghana outlining the evolution of political leadership in those countries from post-colonial phase upfront.

End of Paper