



***"Investing in Africa's Future"***

**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES  
AND EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE NHPS 426 COURSE TITLE ETHICS AND TECHNIQUES IN  
COUNSELLING**

**END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**MAY 2020**

**LECTURER: MRS MADZIWA**

**DURATION: WITHIN 48 HOURS**

***INSTRUCTIONS***

1. Do NOT write your name on the answer sheet.
2. Answer One question from the Three questions.
3. Begin your answer for each part of the question on a new page e.g. a, b and c).
4. Each question is worth a total of 60 marks.
5. Credit is given for neat, well-written and lucid work

**Question 1**

- a) Discuss why ethical principles/standards are necessary in counseling with reference to as many ethical standards/principles you have studied. (40 marks)
- b) To what extent are these principles violated/compromised in developed and developing nations, illustrate answer with real examples. (20 marks)

**Question 2**

- a) Imagine you are to counsel a child who is a survivor of physical and emotional abuse by stepmother, outline issues she would present.(20 marks)
- b) Discuss all the 4 stages of counseling that you would go through in the first session. Who else would you involve in terms of family for the child to heal, justify. (40 marks)

**Question 3**

Promise card, intake form and informed consent form are documents needed in counseling draft these three documents based on any organization that you might form 6 years from now when you are well established. (60 marks)