



**AFRICA
UNIVERSITY**

(A United Methodist-Related Institution)

“Investing in Africa’s Future”
FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES

2015/2016 END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

COURSE CODE: SNS 307

COURSE TITLE: FOUNDATIONS OF NURSING

DATE: NOVEMBER 2015

TIME: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **ANY THREE** questions

The mark allocation for each question is indicated at the end of the question

Credit will be given for logical, systematic and neat presentations.

Total marks: 60

- 1 The Declaration of Alma Ata (WHO, 1978) was formally adopted as the means for providing a comprehensive, universal, equitable and affordable healthcare service for all countries. Discuss, the challenges faced by resource poor governments in implementing the PHC principle
(20 marks)
- 2 a. Explain the difference between quality assurance and quality improvement
(2 marks)
- b. Describe how a nurse manager can introduce a quality improvement program in her area of practice using the 3 Dimensional Quality Assurance Model
(18 marks)
- 3 Write short notes on the following:
 - a) Codes of Ethics (5 marks)
 - b) Kohlberg's stages of moral development (5 marks)
 - c) The nursing process (5 marks)
 - d) Universal moral commandments in Yoga (5 marks)
- 4 Discuss the four central concepts of nursing of as presented by Virginia Henderson (1955).
(20 marks)

END OF EXAMINATION