

"Investing in Africa's Future" COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE & NATURAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH SCIENCES BACHELOR OF MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCES HONOURS

SLS 207 PRACTICAL PARASITOLOGY END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

APRIL/MAY 2019

LECTURER: Dr E. MUGOMERI

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Do not write your name on the answer sheet

Use Answer Sheets Provided

Begin your answer for Each Question on a New Page

Credit is Given for Neat Presentation

Answer all Questions

- 1. A 25 year old man visit the healthcare centre complaining of fever and the doctor suspected malaria infection. A blood sample labeled **B1** was sent to the laboratory.
- a) Prepare the stain by making the suitable dilution (5)
- b) Perform all the necessary staining techniques on the thick (A) and thin smear (B) for such a sample (20).
- c) Describe your findings on each slide (10).
- 2. A 50 year old patient is suspected of skin fungal infection. You have been provided with the prepared slide (Labelled **Slide** C) for examination.
- a) Examine the slide and report your findings (5).
- b) Identify the staining procedure used and explain the principle of that test (10)
- c) Identify any 5 other fungal species that can cause skin infections (5)
- 3. You are with a blood specimen labeled **B2** to test for HIV.
- a) Carry out the test using the device provided and interpret the results (5)
- b) Explain the principles behind the test (10).
- c) What other testing method can be used to test for HIV. Explain the principle of the test (5)

Total 75 MARKS