

# "Investing in Africa's future" COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE & NATURAL SCIENCES

## **SLS 203 HAEMATOLOGY SUPPLEMENTARY PRACTRICAL EXAMS**

## **END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

APRIL/MAY 2019

**LECTURER: P NAGO** 

**DURATION: 3 HOURS** 

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

Do not write your name on the answer sheet

Use Answer Sheets Provided

Begin your answer for Each Question on a New Page

Credit is Given for Neat Presentation

## **Question 1**

Determine the activated partial thromboplastin time test (APTT) on the specimen labeled 2M (25 marks).

(a) What is the clinical significance of activated partial thromboplastin time test (APTT) test? (5marks)

## **APTT Procedure:**

- 1) Incubate thoroughly mixed reagents at 37 degrees Celsius for 1 minute.
- 2) Also incubate the sample at 37 degrees Celsius for 1 minute.
- 3) Pipette into a clean and dry tube:

Citrated plasma/ sample	100μ1
R1	100μ1

- 4) Mix and incubate exactly for 5minutes at 37 degrees Celsius (activation time, tilting the tube at intervals).
- 5) Pipette:

R2	10011
INZ	100μ1

- 6) On addition of R2, start the stopwatch or timer (**simultaneously**)
- 7) Mix thoroughly and determine the coagulation time by holding the tube and tilt back and forth, checking for a clot formation.
- 8) Stop the timer a soon as the clot forms.

Record and report the APTT result (average of the duplicate tests), that is, run the sample labeled 2M twice and take the average.

#### **Question 2**

Perform the reticulocyte test on the specimen labeled Chi -19 & record the results. **(25marks)** NB: Submit the slide for marking when you have completed the practical.