



“Investing in Africa’s future”

COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL SCIENCES

NSNS 301 HISTORY OF HEALTH CARE IN AFRICA

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

11 MAY 2021

LECTURER: MR T.T.DZVAIRO

DURATION: 7 HOURS (0900hrs-1600hrs)

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any one question

PLEASE STICK TO THE STANDARD HOUSE STYLE i.e.

■ **TIMES NEW ROMAN**

■ **FONT SIZE 12**

■ **DOUBLE SPACING**

■ **SEND YOUR ANSWER AS A MICROSOFT WORD DOCUMENT**

The mark allocation for each question is indicated at the end of the question

Credit will be given for logical, systematic and neat presentations

QUESTION 1

- a.) The understanding of the concept of health and illness has practical implications on the attempt to realize health. Discuss any 3 factors that influence the health of a community of your choice. (40 marks)
- b.) Giving practical examples discuss the following Pillars of Primary Health Care
 - i. Community participation (15 marks)
 - ii. Multi-Sectoral Collaboration (15marks)
- c.) Citing examples discuss how the following factors can affect health care delivery
 - 1) Cost of health services (15marks)
 - 2) National morbidity and mortality trends(15marks)

QUESTION 2

- a.) Describe the subjective nature of health (10marks)
- b.) Giving examples from a country of your choice, describe how socio cultural factors can affect health and health seeking behavior (35 Marks)
- c.) Discuss the implications of the Biomedical and the Social models of Health to health care delivery (30 Marks)
- d.) Describe how colonization has influenced health care in an African country of your choice (25marks)

QUESTION 3

- a.) Giving examples from an African country of your choice, discuss the contribution of missionaries to health care in Africa. (35marks)
- b.) Discuss how the African traditional view of health influences health seeking behavior (35 marks)
- c.) Giving examples from both Africa and the more developed countries, describe the four stages of demographic transition (30 marks)

END OF PAPER