



*“Investing in Africa’s future”*

**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES, THEOLOGY &  
EDUCATION (CSSTHE)**

**NHLS 122: ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE II  
END OF SECOND SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS**

**APRIL/MAY 2019**

**LECTURER: MR E.T. DOWERA**

**DURATION: 3 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer any **ONE** (1) question from **Section A**.

Answer **All** questions from **Section B** on the answer grid provided.

Mark clearly with an **X** the correct box.

Answer all parts of **Section C**

Write legibly.



### SECTION A [Essay] – 20 marks

Choose any **one** topic from the following and write an essay of not more than 2 pages.

You will be penalized for mistakes in punctuation, spelling and grammar.

1. Describe the transport OR accommodation problems in a specific place in your country today.
2. An exciting match.
3. Write about an occasion when you realized that it pays to be honest.
4. 'Childhood is the happiest time of one's life.' Do you agree?
5. Write about the problems, challenges faced by school leavers in your country.
6. Describe any recent agricultural development you are familiar with. Discuss how it is benefiting the people in the area and how it may change their future lives.

### SECTION B [Comprehension] - 10 marks

Read the following passage and choose the correct alternative for each question. Mark with an **X** the correct box that answers the question. Use the provided answer grid.

#### Seat Belts

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow. Refer to the text to check your answers when appropriate.

"Click!" That's the sound of safety. That's the sound of survival. That's the sound of a seat belt locking in place. Seat belts save lives and that's a fact. That's why I don't drive anywhere until mine is on tight. Choosing to wear your seat belt is as simple as choosing between life and death. Which one do you choose? Think about it. When you're driving in a car, you may be going 90 km/h or faster. That car is zipping down the road. Then somebody ahead of you locks up his or her brakes. Your driver doesn't have time to stop. The car that you are in crashes. Your car was going 90 kilometers per hour.

Now it has suddenly stopped. Your body, however, is still going 90 KPH. What's going to stop your body? Will it be the windshield or your seat belt? Every time that you get into a car you make that choice. I choose the seat belt.



Some people think that seat belts are uncool. They think that seat belts cramp their style, or that seat belts are uncomfortable. To them I say, what's more uncomfortable? Wearing a seat belt or flying through a car windshield? What's more uncool? Being safely anchored to a car, or skidding across the road in your jean shorts?

Wearing a seat belt is both cooler and more comfortable than the alternatives. Let's just take a closer look at your choices. If you are not wearing your seat belt, you can hop around the car and slide in and out of your seat easily. That sounds like a lot of fun. But, you are also more likely to die or suffer serious injuries.

If you are wearing a seat belt, you have to stay in your seat. That's no fun. But, you are much more likely to walk away unharmed from a car accident. Hmmm...! A small pleasure for a serious pain! That's a tough choice. I think that I'll avoid the serious pain.

How about giving money away? Do you like to give your money away? Probably not! And when you don't wear your seat belt, you are begging to give your money away. That's because kids are required to wear seat belts in every state in Africa. If you're riding in a car, and you don't have a seat belt on, the police can give you or your driver a ticket. Then you will have to give money to the state. I'd rather keep my money, but you can spend yours how you want.

Wearing a seat belt does not make you invincible. You can still get hurt or killed while wearing your seat belt. But wearing them has proven to be safer than driving without them. You are much less likely to be killed in a car wreck if you are wearing a seat belt. You are much less likely to get seriously injured if you are wearing one. So why not take the safer way? Why not go the way that has been proven to result in fewer deaths? You do want to live, don't you?

## QUESTIONS

1. Which title best expresses the main idea of this text?
  - a. Car Accidents: Ways That We Can Prevent Them
  - b. Slow Down: Save Lives by Driving Slower
  - c. Seat Belts: Wear Them to Survive Any Wreck



d. Why Not? Improve Your Odds with Seat Belts

2. Which best expresses the author's main purpose in writing this text?

- a. To inform readers about seat belt laws
- b. To persuade readers to wear seat belts
- c. To entertain readers with stories and jokes about seat belts
- d. To describe what car accidents are like without seat belts

3. Which best describes the text structure in the fourth paragraph?

- a. Compare and contrast
- b. Chronological order
- c. Sequential order
- d. Problem and solution

4. Which best defines the word alternatives as it is used in the third paragraph?

- a. Being safe
- b. Being unsafe
- c. Other choices
- d. Driving fast

5. Which best expresses the main idea of the fifth paragraph?

- a. Seat belts are a waste of money.
- b. People don't like to give money away.
- c. Not wearing a seat belt may cost you.
- d. Seat belt laws save lives.

6. Which best defines the word invincible as it is used in the last paragraph?

- a. Uncool
- b. Difficult or impossible to see
- c. Glow-in-the-dark
- d. Unable to be harmed



7. Which statement would the author most likely agree with?
- a. Being safe is more important than being cool.
  - b. Moving freely around a car is worth the risks.
  - c. Seat belts will keep you safe in any car accident.
  - d. You should be most concerned with your comfort.
8. Which argument is not made by the author?
- a. Not wearing a seat belt can be expensive.
  - b. Penalties for not wearing a seat belt should increase.
  - c. Seat belts keep you from flying through the windshield.
  - d. Wearing a seat belt is cooler than suffering an injury.
9. Which statement would the author most likely disagree with?
- a. Seat belts save lives.
  - b. Every state in America has seat belt laws.
  - c. You shouldn't drive anywhere until you are wearing your seat belt.
  - d. Seat belts increase your chances of being injured in a car wreck.
10. Which best explains why the author starts his essay with the word 'click'?
- a. He is trying to scare readers.
  - b. He is trying to get the reader's attention.
  - c. He is trying to remind readers how seat belts sound when clasped.
  - d. He is trying to describe what it's like to ride in a car.

### **SECTION C [Grammar and Language] – 20 marks**

**Answer all questions in this section. Write the correct response only in your answer booklet.**

#### **Part 1**

Choose the correct word in brackets in each case.

- a) The car was badly (*injured* / *damaged*) and the driver sustained minor (*injuries* / *damages*).
- b) The farm assets (*comprised* / *composed* / *consisted*) six tractors and two harvesters.



- c) I asked her (*weather/ whether*) she had seen a report of the (*weather/ whether*).

## Part 2

**In the following sentences choose the adjective or adverb in brackets that is appropriate in standard in written English.**

- a) The agile dancer in the second row kicked (*vigorouser/ more vigorously*) than any other dancer.
- b) These pears seem (*riper/ more riper*) than the ones we bought last week.
- c) In the darkness it was difficult to tell which one of the three children was sleeping (*more soundly/ most soundly*).
- d) This is the (*worst/ worse*) drought we've had since 1992.
- e) I never thought I'd see anyone who danced (*more clumsily/ more clumsier*) than I.

## Part 3

**Identify the prepositions in the following sentences. The figure in brackets indicates the number of prepositions in each sentence.**

- a) The profession of dentistry involves long hours and demands a keen interest in people. (2)
- b) Merchants in the local shopping center reported that orders for jeans had increased markedly since the beginning of the year. (3)
- c) The disturbance at the Town Hall began before eleven, rose to the noisiest height around noon, and was over shortly after one. (5)

*End of paper*