



**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY,
HUMANITIES AND EDUCATION**

HSA410 THEORIES AND MODELS OF DEVELOPMENT

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

MAY 2020

LECTURER: Dr. P. Muchemwa-Munasirei

DURATION: WITHIN 48 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Do NOT write your name on the answer sheet.

Answer One question from the Three questions.

Begin your answer for each part of the question on a new page e.g a) , b)
and c).

Each question is worth a total of 60 marks.

Credit is given for neat, well-written and lucid work.

- 1a. Assess the readiness of African states and African people to respond to the Corona Virus (COVID-19) pandemic (20 Marks).

- b. *National lockdowns have been met with mixed reactions, by ordinary citizens of various African countries.*

Analyze the implications of national lockdowns on African citizens operating in the informal sector (20 Marks).

- c. Account for the relatively few Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic cases so far identified in Zimbabwe (10 Marks).

- d. Suggest measures that African countries can adopt to ease the negative impact of Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic on citizens and the economy (10 Marks).

- 2a. Assess how the national lockdowns have affected livelihoods of various African citizens (20 Marks).

- b. Examine the critical issues to be considered by African governments in order to ensure food and nutrition security (20 Marks).

- 3a. Social distancing (one of the measures to reduce the spread of coronavirus) is a privilege. React to this assertion (20 Marks).

- b. Assess the impact of COVID-19 on higher education in Africa (20 Marks).

- c. Recommend a practical and equitable higher education framework in response to the COVID-19 crisis (20 Marks).