



A F R I C A

UNIVERSITY

"Investing in Africa's Future"

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS PEACE LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

NPHR 504: INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW AND TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

APRIL/MAY 2023

LECTURER: Dr. A. Murwira

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **3** questions. **Question 1** is compulsory

Start **each** question on a new page on your answer sheet.

The marks allocated to **each** question are shown at the end of the section.

Section A

1. Explain the sources of International Criminal Law. **(25 marks)**
- b. Define International Criminal Law. **(3 marks)**
- c. Define and explain the international crimes under the jurisdiction of the ICC. **(12 marks).**

Section B

2. Explain the concept of universal jurisdiction under International Criminal Law and highlight the debates around universality and its limits with the aid of relevant examples or cases. **(20 marks)**
3. Outline the evolution of the International Criminal Court. **(10 marks)**
- b. Support or refute the claim made by African Heads of States and Government that the ICC is a means to an end by Western countries to advance their interests. **(20 marks).**
4. Explain the approaches to transitional justice and highlight the challenges or limitations that comes with each approach. **(30 marks)**
5. With aid of relevant examples define and differentiate retributive and restorative justice. **(30 marks)**

END OF EXAMINATION