



A F R I C A

UNIVERSITY

"Investing in Africa's Future"

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS PEACE LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

NPHR 507: PEACEBUILDING AND PEACEMAKING

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

APRIL 2023

LECTURER: DR. A. MURWIRA

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **ALL** the questions in **Section A** and any **Two** questions from **Section B**.

Start **each** question on a new page on your answer sheet.

The marks allocated to **each** question are shown at the end of the section.

Section A

1. Identify a national conflict case of your choice and discuss any **three** peacebuilding approaches that can be applied to yield sustainable peace. **(40 marks)**

Section B

2. Peace practitioners often confuse peacebuilding and peacemaking, as an expert in the field and with aid of suitable examples clear the confusion of the two interrelated concepts. **(30 marks)**
3. Define Indigenous Knowledge Systems (IKS) in peacebuilding. **(4 marks)**
- b. With aid of relevant examples, explain the strengths and weaknesses of IKS in peacebuilding. **(18 marks)**
- c. Identify and define any three diplomatic approaches in peacemaking as highlighted in Article 33 paragraph 1 of the United Nations Charter. **(8 marks)**
4. Discuss the utility of the ripeness theory in peacemaking processes. **(30 marks)**
5. Identify peace spoilers in the ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict and suggest ways of managing the spoilers. **(30 marks)**

END OF EXAMINATION