



**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND
GOVERNANCE**

NPHR 507: PEACEMAKING AND PEACEBUILDING

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

MAY 2021

LECTURER: MRS.EUNICE BERE

DURATION: 7HOURS

Instructions to candidates

1. Answer **one** question.
2. All questions carry equal marks
3. Your answers will be submitted to anti- plagiarism check and failure will attract disqualification
4. Upload your answers on the Moodle platform

Questions

1. 'The notion of non-interference must be revised because it must never be associated with indifference and this non-indifference must lead to coercive measures, to well-adapted and active policies'. Discuss this notion in the context of the African peace and security architecture. [100 marks]
2. You have been appointed as a consultant for a Truth and Reconciliation Commission in an African country. With reference to the specific country;
 - a) Critically evaluate the existing conflict resolution and peacebuilding approaches being implemented by the Truth and Reconciliation Commission. [40marks]
 - b) Design an alternative approach for conflict resolution and peacebuilding for the Truth and Reconciliation Commission capturing the diverse nature of conflicts at local and national level and how the conflicts can be addressed for sustainable peace. [60marks]
3. Disarmament, Demobilisation, and Reintegration (DDR) and Security Sector Reform (SSR) processes have become buzzwords of the post-conflict peacebuilding agendas. Using specific examples demonstrate the linkages and disjunctures between these two processes and their limitations in the context of post conflicts peacebuilding on the African Continent. [100marks]

END OF EXAMINATION