



COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION

NHIR 216: MORALITY AND POLITICAL CHANGE

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

APRIL/MAY 2023

LECTURER: MR L. CHIROZVA

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

You are required to answer questions as instructed in each question

All questions carry equal marks

Start **each** question on a new page in your answer booklet

Answer Compulsory question Section A

Answer any Two (2) questions from Section B

Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentation

Write legibly

SECTION A

1. You are being invited by the Southern African Development Community (SADC) to give a critique on the moral obligation of SADC member states in the international affairs of the region. Provide the critique. [40 marks].
- National*

SECTION B

2. "The legal frameworks that supports the international refugee protection regime was built by States. Through the years, States have affirmed their commitment to protecting refugees by acceding to the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees, the cornerstone document of refugee protection."

Critique the validity of this legal framework in the age of refugee crises in Africa.

[30 Marks]

3. With reference to themes in morality and political change, justify the establishment of Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaties in the international system. [30 Marks]
- mass destr
environ
terror*
1986
AI Qaeda 2001
Fukushima 2011
Chernobyl 1986
ISSI 2008

4. Drawing insights from armed conflicts in post-colonial Africa, give an appraisal of morality and International Humanitarian Laws (IHL) in regulating the conduct of armed conflicts. [30 marks]
- vehicles used*

5. Using any three ethical thoughts, examine African Constitutions in the context of morality in the 21st century [30 Marks]

End of Paper