



*“Investing in Africa’s Future”*

**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP AND  
GOVERNANCE**

**NHAS100: INTRODUCTION TO AFRICAN STUDIES**

**END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**MAY 2021**

**LECTURER: DR STANISLAS BIGIRIMANA**

**DURATION: 7 HOURS**

***INSTRUCTIONS***

**ANSWER ONE QUESTION OF YOUR CHOICE**

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**SOUND ARGUMENT AND ILLUSTRATIONS WILL EARN YOU MARKS**

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**QUESTION 1**

Contemporary African predicaments are linked to violent encounters with other societies and cultures. Discuss. 100 Marks

**QUESTION 2**

Discuss the role of women in the political establishments of traditional and modern African societies. 100 Marks

**QUESTION 3**

Discuss the relationship between Christianity and African traditional beliefs in healing practices in a contemporary African society of your choice. 100 Marks

END OF EXAMINATION

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