



**AFRICA
UNIVERSITY**
A United Methodist-Related Institution

"Investing in Africa's Future"

**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES
AND EDUCATION
INSTITUTE OF THEOLOGY AND RELIGIOUS STUDIES**

NTEV200 ETHICS AND CHRISTIAN VALUES

END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

NOVEMBER – DECEMBER 2023

LECTURER: REV. DR. N. CHIKWANHA AND REV. N. BONDO

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Do not write your name on the answer sheet.
2. Answer **FOUR** questions only
3. Each question carries 100 marks
4. Credit is given for neat, well written and lucid work.

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1. John is employed as the Chief Executive officer of a petroleum and natural gas company. Mary is employed as the receptionist at the same company. John sexually harasses Mary but as luck would have it, things turn out extremely well. Mary is promoted by John to another department. The long-term consequences are excellent.

Conduct a sound ethical evaluation of sexual harassment using **two** of the following ethical theories listed below:

- a) Ethical egoism [50]
 - b) One teleological/consequentialist ethical theory [50]
 - c) One deontological/non-consequentialist ethical theory [50]
 - d) Virtue Ethics [50]
 - e) Situation ethics [50]
2. Use any **two** relevant Christian ethical theories to make a moral judgement on any **two** of the following moral issues:
- a) Drug Abuse [50]
 - b) Theft [50]
 - c) Indecent dressing [50]
 - d) Euthanasia [50]
 - e) Mistreatment of foreigners, widows, and orphans [50]
3. Use any **four** ethical approaches to the subject of human sexuality that you studied in this course to evaluate **EITHER** homosexuality **OR** Artificial insemination. [100]
4. With the aid of relevant examples, compare and contrast any **two** of the following paired terms.
- a) Religion and Morality [50]
 - b) The Principles approach to the Bible & The Liberalist approach to the Bible [50]
 - c) Law and Ethics [50]
 - d) Normative ethics and Ethics of Responsibility [50]
5. With reference to the work of any **one** scholar you have studied very well, examine the moral virtues expressed through any **two** of the principles listed below within the context of how the African society deals with individuals who do not possess those moral virtues:
- a) Social Ethics [50]

- b) Brotherhood [50]
 - c) Ethics of Duty [50]
 - d) Ubuntu [50]
 - e) Personhood [50]
6. Using both Christian ethics and African ethics, conduct a sound ethical analysis of **EITHER** Substance Use disorder **OR** the practice of producing and selling substances that are harmful to the human body. [100]

-END OF PAPER-