



“Investing in Africa’s future”

COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND NURSING (DPHN)

NSHA201 HEALTH LAW (BHSM)

END OF SECOND SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS

APRIL/MAY 2023

LECTURER: MR C. UZANDE

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer any FOUR questions

The mark allocation for each question is indicated at the end of the question

Credit will be given for logical, systematic and neat presentations

Question 1

International Labor Organization (ILO) is a United Nations agency dealing with labor issues, particularly international labor standards, social protection, and work opportunities for all.

- a) Describe the uniqueness of the ILO (10 marks)
- b) State the labor laws that have been ratified to-date (15 marks.)

Question 2

Several studies have been done using human as subjects. Of concern is that some have resulted in litigation and at times stopped because of the serious ethical issues around the study.

- 1. Describe the four main ethical issues that are to be observed in order to protect human subjects. (10 marks)
- 2. Discuss the Syphilis study (Tuskegee) on respect for human subjects. (10 marks)
- 3. With special reference to Health law what changes to the regulations governing protection of human subjects were made after this study? (5 marks).

Question 3

Waste management is one of the areas City authorities are struggling to work on as they are faced by a myriad of challenges.

- a) Define wastage management (5 marks)
- b) What are the major challenges being faced by cities in managing waste? (10 marks)
- c) How can these challenges be addressed? (10 marks)

Question 4

The Declaration of Alma-Ata of 1978 formally adopted primary health care (PHC) as the means for providing a comprehensive, universal, equitable and affordable healthcare service

- a) State the 8 concepts of primary health care (8 marks)
- b) Outline the main reasons why Primary Health Care did not fully achieve its goals (17 marks.)

Question 5

- a) Define Health law (5 marks)
- b) As a Health Services administrator outline how you can apply health law to the day to day operations of a health institution (10 marks)
- c) There are many categories of Health Law, describe public health law. (10 marks).