



“Investing in Africa’s future”

COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE AND NATURAL SCIENCES

NSHA201: HEALTH LEGISLATION

END OF FIRST SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS

September 2023

LECTURER: Mr. Uzande C

DURATION: 4 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ONE question

Answer each question on a new page

Each question carries equal marks (100).

DO NOT repeat material.

Question 1

- a) Define Health law. (10)
- b) Health law can be subdivided into many categories but some Health Law Schools such as Washington has divided Health Law into Four Categories. Namely: health care law, public and population health law, bioethics, and global health law. Pick any two and describe them? (60)
- c) Give a brief background of Health law. (30)

Question 2:

Several studies have been done using human as subjects. Of concern is that some have resulted in litigation and at times stopped because of the serious ethical issues around the study.

- 1. Describe the four main ethical issues that are to be observed in order to protect human subjects. (40)
- 2. Describe the Syphilis study (Tuskegee) and its implications on respect for human subjects. (40)
- 3. With special reference to Health law what changes to the regulations governing protection of human subjects were made after this? (20).

Question 3:

Waste is any substance which is discarded after primary use, or it is worthless, defective and of no use. Examples include municipal solid **waste** (household trash/refuse), hazardous **waste**, wastewater (such as sewage, which contains bodily **wastes** (feces and urine) and surface runoff), radioactive **waste**, and others.

- 1. Describe the challenges that the authorities tasked to manage waste are facing with special reference to your own country. (50)
- 2. How can these challenges be addressed (30)
- 3. State the types of waste that you know (20)

Question 4

International Labour Organization is a United Nations agency dealing with labour issues, particularly international labour standards, social protection, and work opportunities for all.

- a) Describe the uniqueness of the ILO (40 marks)
- b) -State the labor laws that have been ratified to-date (60 marks.)

END OF PAPER