



**AFRICA**  
**UNIVERSITY**<sup>®</sup>

*A United Methodist-Related Institution*

**INSTITUTE OF THEOLOGY & RELIGIOUS STUDIES**

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**NTEV 200 ETHICS AND CHRISTIAN VALUES**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**AUGUST-DECEMBER, 2025**

**LECTURER: REV. DR. N. CHIKWANHA**

**DURATION: 3 HOURS**

***INSTRUCTIONS***

1. Answer **ANY THREE (3)** questions.
  2. Start each question on a new page in your booklet.
  3. All questions carry equal marks.
  4. Credit will be awarded for legible, logical, systematic and neat presentation.
  5. Do not repeat material.
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**INSTRUCTION: Answer ANY THREE (3) questions.**

**Question 1**

Mary, a registered nurse promised to use her salary to buy some life-saving medication for Susan, her seriously ill patient who was admitted at her private hospital. A day after making the promise, Mary established that Susan was a well-known commercial sex worker. Upon this discovery, Mary used her salary to buy a new suit for her boyfriend instead of assisting Susan. Susan died a few days later. Only Mary and Susan knew about Mary's promise to Susan.

- i. Identify and explain in detail two western ethical theories that may have influenced Mary's action. [The core principle(s) of each ethical theory used ought to be clearly articulated].
- ii. Identify and explain in detail two western ethical theories that you can use to support the view that Mary's action was morally wrong. [The core principle(s) of each ethical theory used ought to be clearly articulated]. **[100marks]**

**Question 2**

Ethically evaluate the morality of EITHER (a) Artificial Intelligence OR (b) Xenophobia using **two (2)** of the ethical theories that are listed below:

- i. Ethical egoism
- ii. Utilitarianism
- iii. Situation ethics
- iv. Kantianism
- iv. Virtue Ethics **[100marks]**

**Question 3**

Ethically evaluate the morality of **two (2)** of the following moral issues using Christian ethics:

- i. Euthanasia
- ii. Respect for authorities'
- iii. Xenophobia
- iv. Sexual harassment
- v. Drug Abuse **[100marks]**

**Question 4**

With the aid of examples, compare and contrast **two (2)** of the following paired ethical concepts:

- i. Ethical Leadership and Nursing Ethics
- ii. Methodist ethics and Ubuntu Ethics
- iii. Fundamentalist Approach and Liberalist/Modernist Approach
- iv. Moral Standards and Non-moral standards **[100marks]**

**Question 5**

Africans value morality. Discuss the foregoing statement using **two (2)** core or fundamental

principles of African ethics that you learned about in this course. **[100marks]**

**Question 6**

Use the ethical approaches to sexuality that you studied in this course to make moral judgment of **two (2)** of the following sexual behaviors:

- i. Homosexuality
- ii. Rape
- iii. Bestiality
- iv. Use of sex toys

**[100marks]**

**-END OF PAPER-**