



COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION

**IRD1102: POLITICS OF EXPLOITATION AND COLONIAL DOMINATION
END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2025

LECTURER: DR N. PINDUKA

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **THREE [3]** questions in all

All questions carry equal marks

Start **each** question on a new page in your answer booklet

Do not repeat material

Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentation

Write legibly

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

Question 1

Examine how colonial policies in Africa established the foundational conditions for enduring structures of systemic exploitation. **[40 marks]**

SECTION B: ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS

Question 2

From a Classical Marxist perspective, how do local elites contribute to systems of exploitation and domination in Africa? **[30 marks]**

Question 3

How do International Financial Institutions perpetuate economic dependence, and what are the implications for African development? **[30 marks]**

Question 4

In what ways has globalization affected traditional cultures and local identities in African societies **[30 marks]**

Question 5

How does dependency theory challenge traditional development theories? **[30 marks].**

End of Paper