



COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION

IRD1103: International Relations of African States

END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2025

LECTURER: DR A.M. RUSERO

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **TWO** sections (A and B).
2. Section A is **COMPULSORY**.
3. Answer **ANY TWO (2) questions** from Section B.
4. Start each question on a new page in your booklet.
5. Do not repeat material.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

INSTRUCTION: *Answer Question 1.*

Question 1

You have invited at a local high School you did your Ordinary Level to talk to history students about the Berlin Colonial Conference of 1884-85.

Prepare a presentation for the students, focusing on how the Berlin Colonial Conference continue to affect Africa's progress, development and transformation in the 21st century. **[40 marks]**

SECTION B

INSTRUCTION: *Answer ANY TWO (2) questions.*

Question 2

Examine ways in which The legacy of colonial borders in shaping post-independence conflict and governance challenges. **[30 marks]**

Question 3

Discuss the connection of earlier forms of African resistance to enslavement, both on the continent and in the diaspora to resistance to neo-colonialism and coloniality taking place in the contemporary. **[30 marks]**

Question 4

Give an appraisal of the foreign policy and diplomatic relations of any African state of your choice. **[30 marks]**

Question 5

Explain the significance of South Africa's G20 leadership. Discuss.

[30 marks]

END OF PAPER