



COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION

**NHIR 121: MODERN AFRICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT
END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2025

LECTURER: DR N.D. PINDUKA

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **THREE [3]** questions in all

Answer compulsory question in Section A any two in Section B

Start **each** question on a new page in your answer booklet

Do not repeat material

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

Question 1

What are the core principles of Negritude and African Socialism, and how can they provide effective strategies for tackling contemporary challenges in Africa? [40 marks]

SECTION B: CHOOSE ANY TWO QUESTIONS.

Question 2

Discuss the significance of Nnamdi Azikiwe's notion of mental emancipation in the context of Africa's post-colonial identity and development. [30 marks]

Question 3

How relevant is Kwame Nkrumah's philosophical concept of *Consciencism* to Africa's quest for development? [30 marks]

Question 4

Discuss the impact of African Feminism on gender equality in African states. [30 marks]

Question 5

Explore the political philosophy of Ibrahim Traore and its implications for contemporary governance in Africa. What innovative ideas does Traore propose that could transform political landscapes on the continent? [30 marks]