



**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION**

**NHIR216 MORALITY AND POLITICAL CHANGE**

**END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2025**

**LECTURER : L CHIROZVA**

**DURATION : 3 HOURS**

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***INSTRUCTIONS***

1. This paper contains **TWO** sections (A and B).
2. Section A is **COMPULSORY**.
3. Answer **ANY TWO (2) questions** from Section B.
4. Start each question on a new page in your booklet.
5. Do not repeat material.

## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

### **Question 1**

How do ethical frameworks of deontology, utilitarianism, virtue, and consequentialism lead to different judgments when applied to the analysis of the Malabo Protocol's Article 46a Bis [40 marks]

## **SECTION B**

### **Question 2**

As a Minister of International Relations, prepare a Position Paper on how your government should integrate moral considerations into the decision-making process when evaluating Nuclear Deterrence Strategies. [30 Marks]

### **Question 3**

How relevant is the assertion by Hans Morgenthau that "International politics, like all politics, is a power struggle...political realism refuses to identify the moral aspirations of a particular nation with the moral laws that govern the universe"? [30 Marks]

### **Question 4**

Evaluate the moral significance of international humanitarian laws. [30 Marks]

### **Question 5**

Using themes in morality and political change, appraise the African Union Digital Transformation Strategy (AUDTS) of 2020-2030. [30 marks]

**END OF PAPER**