



**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION**

**NHIR 221: NGOs and World Politics**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2025**

**LECTURER: DR N. PINDUKA**

**DURATION: 3 HRS**

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***INSTRUCTIONS***

You are required to answer questions as instructed in each section

Start **each** question on a new page in your answer booklet

Answer all questions in **Section A**

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Answer any Two (2) questions from **Section B**

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Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentations

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## **SECTION A: COMPULSORY**

### **Question 1**

Examine the relationship between any two theories of international relations and the existence of non-governmental organizations (NGOs). (40 marks).

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

### **Question 2**

Deliberate on the achievements of NGOs in modern-day societies. (30 marks)

### **Question 3**

Discuss the socio-political and economic challenges that NGOs encounter in their operations across Africa. (30 marks)

### **Question 4**

Using at least three states, comment on the regulations established by the African governments to restrict NGOs. (30 marks)

### **Question 5**

Examine the role of NGOs in World Politics (30 marks)