



**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION**

**NHIR 313: ENVIRONMENTAL DIPLOMACY  
END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER 2025**

**LECTURER: DR K T ZENGENI**

**DURATION: 3 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer **THREE [3]** questions in all

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**Answer Compulsory question in Section A  
Answer any Two (2) questions from Section B**

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Start **each** question on a new page in your answer booklet

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Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentation

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Write legibly

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## **SECTION A**

### **Question 1**

Environmental problems are an example of international interdependence and often create collective goods problems for the States involved. The large numbers of actors involved in global environmental problems make them more difficult to solve. (Goldstein and Pevehouse, 2013, p. 419). To what extent is environmental protection dependent on the existence of international cooperation and global institutions? **[40 marks]**

## **SECTION B**

### **Question 2**

Using suitable examples, deliberate on any **five (5)** sources of International Environmental Law. **[30 marks]**

### **Question 3**

The status of the environment as an issue on developing countries' agendas is not secure. Why do developing countries attach such different degrees of importance to environmental issues? **[30 marks]**.

### **Question 4**

A few effective international agreements have been reached to solve the problem of global warming and climate change. Examine why climate change is so controversial. **[30 marks]**

### **Question 5**

Comment on the impact of the Stockholm Conference on the Human Environment, which was held in 1972, in setting the scene for environmental diplomatic activities at the global level. **[30 marks]**

**End of Paper**