



**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION
DIV2201: ETHICS & CHRISTIAN VALUES**

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

JANUARY/MAY 2026

LECTURER: REV. DR. CHIKWANHA & REV. BONDO

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **TWO** sections (Section A and Section B).
2. Section A is **COMPULSORY**.
3. Answer **ANY TWO (2) questions** from Section B.
4. Start each question on a new page in your booklet.
5. Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentation
6. Do not repeat material.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY
INSTRUCTION: Answer Question 1.

Question 1

John is a final year undergraduate student at Africa University. One day his roommate Peter was critically ill and he asked John to accompany him to the clinic. John refused because he (John) wanted to attend the chapel service as per the University's mandatory chapel attendance policy.

- i. Identify and explain in detail two western ethical theories that may have influenced John's action.
- ii. Identify and explain in detail two western ethical theories that you can use to support the view that John's action is morally wrong. **[40 marks]**

SECTION B
INSTRUCTION: Answer ANY TWO (2) questions.

Question 2

Use concrete examples that are drawn from your profession or prospective profession to explain in detail **THREE (3)** of the following key terms and concepts in ethics:

- i. Transformational leadership
- ii. Moral Problem
- iii. Moral dilemma
- iv. Deontology
- v. Wesleyan Values **[30 marks]**

Question 3

With the aid of examples and biblical references, examine the strengths and weaknesses of any **TWO (2)** approaches to the Bible that you learned about in this course.

[30 marks]

Question 4

Using relevant examples, discuss the view that African ethics is character-based ethics.

[30 marks]

Question 5

Use the ethical approaches to human sexuality that you studied in this course to evaluate **(2)** **TWO** of the following sexual behaviours:

- i. Homosexuality
- ii. Rape
- iii. Use of sex toys
- iv. Paedophilia **[30 marks]**

Question 6

Use Jesus ethics or Christian ethics to judge the following practices:

- i. Nepotism
- ii. Suicide
- iii. Divorce **[30 marks]**



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Paper 2

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **TWO** sections (Section A and Section B).
2. Section A is **COMPULSORY**.
3. Answer **ANY TWO (2) questions** from Section B.
4. Start each question on a new page in your booklet.
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6. Do not repeat material.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY
INSTRUCTION: Answer Question 1.

Question 1

Mary is a registered social worker. She promised to buy some life-saving medication for her client, Susan. A day after making the promise to Susan, Mary established that Susan was a well-known commercial sex worker. Upon this discovery, Mary used the money for the medication to buy a suit for her boyfriend. Susan died a few days later.

- i. Identify and explain in detail two western ethical theories that may have influenced Mary's action.
- ii. Identify and explain in detail two western ethical theories that you can use to support the view that Mary's action is morally wrong. **[40 marks]**

SECTION B
INSTRUCTION: Answer ANY TWO (2) questions.

Question 2

With the aid of concrete examples that are drawn from your profession or prospective profession, explain your understanding of **THREE (3)** of the following key terms and concepts in ethics:

- i. Ethics ii. Morality iii. Authentic leadership
- iv. Value v. Methodist Ethics **[30 marks]**

Question 3

With the aid of relevant examples and biblical texts, demonstrate how any **THREE (3)** of the moral teachings of Jesus Christ can transform service delivery in your profession or prospective profession. **[30 marks]**

Question 4

An African American gentleman intends to visit several countries in Sub Saharan as part of his internship. He is interested to know the norms and values that he is expected to live by when he visits. Give a detailed account of what you will tell this gentleman about the ethics and morals of the people in Sub Saharan Africa.

Question 5

Compare and contrast the ethical approaches to human sexuality that we covered in this course. **[30 marks]**

Question 6

Discuss the relevance of **TWO (2)** leadership theories that you studied in this course to an Institution of Higher Learning that you know very well. **[30 marks]**



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Paper 3

DURATION: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. This paper contains **TWO** sections (Section A and Section B).
2. Section A is **COMPULSORY**.
3. Answer **ANY TWO (2) questions** from Section B.
4. Start each question on a new page in your booklet.
5. Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentation
6. Do not repeat material.

SECTION A: COMPULSORY
INSTRUCTION: Answer Question 1.

Question 1

Ethically evaluate either (a) Drug and Substance abuse **OR** (b) Corruption using two of the below-listed ethical theories.

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| i. Ethical Egoism | ii. Utilitarianism |
| iii. Kantianism | iv. Virtue ethics |

[40 marks]

SECTION B
INSTRUCTION: Answer ANY TWO (2) questions.

Question 2

With the aid of relevant examples, examine the similarities and differences between the following paired concepts:

- i. Fundamentalist Approach to the Bible and the Liberal Modernist Approach to the Bible.
- ii. Biblical ethics and Christian ethics.
- iii. Wesleyan/Methodist Values and African Values

[30 marks]

Question 3

Demonstrate how moral personhood and moral brotherhood are valued in Sub-Saharan Africa

[30 marks]

Question 4

Use the ethical approaches to human sexuality that you studied in this course to make moral judgements of **TWO (2)** of the following sexual behaviours:

- | | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| i. Extramarital affairs | ii. Rape | iii. Masturbation | iv. Premarital sex | [30 marks] |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|

Question 5

Examine **THREE (3)** leadership theories that you strongly think will help to transform service delivery if they are implemented at an Institution of Higher Learning that you know very well.

[30 marks]

Question 6

Use Jesus ethics or Christian ethics to judge following practices:

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| i. Tribalism | ii. Death penalty | iii. Polygamy | [30 marks] |
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