



COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION

**IRD 1 102: POLITICS OF EXPLOITATION AND COLONIAL DOMINATION
END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

MAY/JUNE 2026

LECTURER: DR N. PINDUKA

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **THREE [3]** questions in all

All questions carry equal marks

Start **each** question on a new page in your answer booklet

Do not repeat material

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Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentation

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

Question 1

Analyse how International Financial Institutions (IFIs) can reinforce economic dependence, and evaluate the implications for development in African states. **[40 marks]**

SECTION B: ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS

Question 2

Critically assess how colonial policies in Africa created long-lasting conditions for systemic exploitation. **[30 marks]**

Question 3

Examine the ways globalization has transformed African societies, including economic, cultural, and political dimensions. **[30 marks]**

Question 4

Discuss how dependency theory challenges traditional development approaches and assumptions. **[30 marks]**

Question 5

Evaluate how decoloniality theory rethinks development by challenging colonial power structures, knowledge systems, and economic hierarchies affecting Africa. **[30 marks]**

End of Paper