



COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES & EDUCATION

NHIR 222: EVOLUTION OF AFRICAN DIPLOMACY AND PRACTICE

END OF SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

MAY/JUNE 2026

LECTURER: (MR L. CHIROZVA)

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS
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Answer **THREE [3]** questions in all

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All questions carry equal marks

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Start **each** question on a new page in your answer booklet

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Answer compulsory question **Section A**

Answer any **Two (2)** questions from **Section B**

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Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentation

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SECTION A: COMPULSORY

Question 1

As a newly appointed advisor to an African President on international relations and diplomacy, provide the compendium of knowledge and table of virtues that the President should consider in appointing the Head of mission to the Isreal **[40 Marks]**

SECTION B

Question 2

You are tasked with organizing a state visit for an African Head of State. Demonstrate key international protocols and etiquette considerations before, during, and after the visit **[30 Marks]**

Question 3

Using the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations of 1961, examine the establishment of permanent diplomatic missions **[30 marks]**

Question 4

As the *Chargé d'Affaires* for your African nation, you are preparing a briefing for your Foreign Minister ahead of a critical meeting with a non-aligned bloc. Articulate your country's official diplomatic stance regarding the recent high-profile actions of the United States in two distinct geopolitical arenas, which are the military intervention/capture of the sitting President in Venezuela and the strategic maneuvering/pressure applied regarding the sovereignty of Greenland **[30 marks]**.

Question 5

As an expert on diplomatic law in the African context, analyze the provisions of the inviolability of diplomatic premises and diplomatic persons **[30 marks]**

The End