



“Investing in Africa’s future”

COLLEGE OF HEALTH, AGRICULTURE & NATURAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND NURSING (DPHN)

NSHA 210 HEALTH LAW (BHSM)

END OF SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS

APRIL/MAY 2026

LECTURER: MR T.T.DZVAIRO

DURATION: 3 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

You are required to answer questions as instructed below

Answer **ANY FOUR (4)** questions in this paper

Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentations

Start **each** question on a new page in your answer booklet

Question 1

- a. Discuss the relationship between health law and healthcare governance.(15 marks)
- b. Analyze the legal implications of failing to obtain informed consent.(10 Marks)

Question 2

- a. Discuss the role of health managers in ensuring compliance with licensure requirements. (15 Marks)
- b. Explain vicarious liability with reference to healthcare institutions.(10 Marks)

Question 3

- a. Explain the legal differences between public and private health institutions. (15 marks).
- b. Analyze the legal risks of Electronic Health Records (EHRs).(10 Marks)

Question 4

- a. Evaluate emerging legal challenges in healthcare management (e.g., digital health, telemedicine, AI, cross-border care).(15 Marks)
- b. A hospital outsources laboratory services and errors occur. Discuss corporate liability issues.(10 marks)

Question 5

- a. A Ministry of Health imposes quarantine during an outbreak. Discuss the balance between rights and public interest.(10 marks)
- b. Examine the relationship between health law, ethics, and human rights in healthcare management.(15 marks)

Question 6

- a. Analyze how constitutional provisions shape health services management.(10 Marks)
- b. Critically analyze public health emergency powers and their limits.(15 Marks)

End Of Exam