



Investing in Africa's Future

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

NMPM 225: INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

APRIL 2026

LECTURER: MRS. EUNICE BERE

DURATION: 3HOURS

Instructions

1. Answer **four** questions.
2. **Section A** is compulsory.
3. Choose any **three** questions in **Section B**
4. Write legibly

SECTION A COMPULSORY

1. Answer the following questions:
 - a. Explain the **three** types of International Organisations. **[5 marks]**
 - b. Discuss the key functions and responsibilities of any **one** type of these International Organisations. **[15 marks]**
 - c. Assess the effectiveness of the International Organisation discussed above in addressing global challenges on the continent of Africa. **[20 marks]**

SECTION B - CHOOSE ANY 3 QUESTIONS

2. Critically analyse the arguments for and against reforming the UN Security Council as proposed by African governments. **[20 marks]**
3. Evaluate the impact of International Monetary Fund [IMF] supported Structural Adjustment Programmes using a case study of an African country of your choice that adopted the SAPs. **[20 Marks]**
4. Compare and contrast the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR). How do their enforcement mechanisms reflect different conceptions of human rights? **[20 marks]**
5. Discuss the role of the WTO in integrating developing economies into the global trading system. **[20 marks]**
6. Examine the effectiveness of International non-governmental Organisations (INGOs) in humanitarian crises, using case studies of natural disasters or conflict zones. **[20 marks]**

END OF EXAMINATION