



Investing in Africa's Future

COLLEGE OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

NMPM 411: PUBLIC-PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

APRIL 2026

LECTURER: MRS.EUNICE BERE

DURATION: 3HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **four** questions

Section A is compulsory.

Choose any **four** questions in **Section B**

Write legibly.

Credit is given to application of theory and practice

SECTION A: COMPULSORY

1. Answer the following questions:
 - a. Explain the difference between Public Private Partnerships (PPPs) and traditional public procurement **[10 marks]**
 - b. Describe the **three** important phases in the life cycle of PPPs **[15 marks]**
 - c. Discuss the main advantages of using PPPs as a development strategy in Africa **[15 marks]**

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY 3 QUESTIONS

2. Examine the institutional and legal reforms required to create an enabling environment for successful PPPs in developing countries. **[20 marks]**
3. Compare any **two** PPP models and discuss which is better suited for a large-scale infrastructure project. **[20 marks]**
4. Using a case study of your choice in Africa. Analyse a failed PPP project and identify the governance, financial, and contractual weaknesses that led to its collapse. **[20 marks]**
5. Discuss the role of performance-based contracts in ensuring quality delivery of services in PPPs. **[20 marks]**
6. Assess the importance of stakeholder engagement in PPPs, citing practical engagement measures that are applied in the projects. **[20 marks]**

END OF EXAMINATION