



*“Investing in Africa’s future”*

**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, HUMANITIES, THEOLOGY &  
EDUCATION (CSSTHE)**

**NHAC100: AFRICAN STUDIES AND CULTURE**

**END OF SEMESTER FINAL EXAMINATIONS**

**November 2021**

**LECTURER : Mr T. Chemwaita**

**DURATION: 5 HRS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer **ONE (1)** QUESTION only.

Attempt **ALL** sections of the question.

All questions carry equal marks (100).

Credit will be awarded for logical AND systematic presentations.

Do Not Repeat material

### **Question 1**

- a. Identify any (5) African countries that were involved in the slave trade. [5 marks]
- b. Illustrate, by giving clear examples, how the slave trade contributed to the underdevelopment of Africa. [20 marks]
- c. Suggest practical ways in which African governments can improve their economies. Support your answer with relevant examples. [75 marks]

### **Question 2**

- a. Identify 5 challenges causing poor development in African economies. [5 marks]
- b. Describe how corruption is negatively affecting African economies [20marks]
- c. To what extent has “brain drain” affected the growth of African economies. Support your answer with relevant examples [75 marks]

### **Question 3**

- a. What is ‘UBUNTU’? [5 marks]
- b. Describe how globalisation is a major threat to African values and culture. [20 marks]
- c. Suggest solutions on how the young generation can maintain African values in the face of globalisation. Illustrate with relevant examples [75 marks]

**End of Paper**