



**COLLEGE OF SOCIAL SCIENCES, THEOLOGY, HUMANITIES &
EDUCATION**

COURSE CODE: MORALITY AND POLITICAL CHANGE (NHIR216)

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

AUGUST/DECEMBER 2021

LECTURER: DAMBA, R.

DURATION: 5 HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer **One (1)** question only.

Credit will be awarded for logical, systematic and neat presentations.

All questions carry equal marks [20].

Question 1

‘Equality of opportunity is not an ethical way to decide who deserves what in international politics’. Write a position paper against this view [20].

Question 2

“The attack took place on American soil, but it was an attack on the heart and soul of the civilized world. And the world has come together to fight a new and different war, the first, and we hope the only one, of the 21st century. A war against all those who seek to export terror and a war against those governments that support or shelter them.” (Former American President, George W. Bush, in the immediate aftermath of the terrorist attack in America commonly known as 09/11).

In the light of this statement, and with reference to specific examples, discuss whether or not an act of terrorism makes war ethical as a reaction to terrorism? [20].

Question 3

As an expert in International Morality you have been invited to a regional symposium of heads of state to present a paper on the pros and cons of humanitarian intervention in Africa. Outline the structure and components of your presentation [20].

End of Paper