



***“Investing in Africa’s future”***

**COLLEGE OF BUSINESS, PEACE, LEADERSHIP & GOVERNANCE**

**NMPM224: PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & POLITICS**

**END OF FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**NOVEMBER 2021**

**LECTURER: DR. E. LWANDA-RUTSATE**

**DURATION: 5 HOURS**

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### **Instructions to Candidates**

1. Answer **one** question.
2. All questions carry equal marks.
3. You are encouraged to provide appropriate references where necessary in your work.
4. Anti-plagiarism tools will be used to assess your answer for any form of exam misconduct.
5. Any cases of positive exam misconduct will be punished in terms University Regulations.
6. **Upload your answers on the Moodle Platform**

### Question 1

(a) *Article 38(1) of the International Court of Justice Statute* identifies three major sources of law and two subsidiary sources. Identify and briefly discuss them. [50 marks]

(b) *In the world today exists many types of international terrorism. Terrorism is a violent and criminal act, which not only affects the victim but also affects the generality of the public. Many reasons have been proffered for its existence.*

You are employed as a Senior Official within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in your country. In light of the increasing threat of terrorist attacks the country is facing, the Minister of Foreign Affairs has sought your assistance asking you to write a brief paper discussing the different types and causes of terrorism. In writing the paper, you are required to give some examples that support the discussion points in your paper. [50 marks]

### Question 2

(a) Giving examples explain the term '*State Recognition*' and discuss its different types and consequences. [50 marks]

(b) What are the Privileges and Immunities of Diplomatic Envoys under International law? [50 marks]

### Question 3

(a) Citing examples define and discuss *peremptory norms* or *principles of jus cogens* [50 marks]

(b) Discuss the *Monist* and *Dualist* approaches to international law.

[50 marks]

**END OF EXAMINATION**

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